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THE SALINAS FREE PUBLIC LIBRARY & THE SALINAS CIVIC CLUB

SALINAS WANDERERS STUDY CLUB

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CHAPTER 1

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CHAPTER 2

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8. San Jose Mercury News, published as San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) June 11, 1916 • Page 13. Robert Hamilton Dies At His San Jose Home: Pioneer Who Had Interesting Career is Buried at Oak Hill Cemetery.
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10. The Salinas Daily Index Thursday, May 9, 1918 Page 2. Mrs. Hamilton Dies in Pacific Grove. Date of Death: 05-08-1918
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(<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:MDKD-2HW> : 30 December 2015), Saml Hamilton, 1860.
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(<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:MN6V-RFT> : 17 October 2014), Samuel Hamilton, California, United States; citing p. 5, family 55, NARA microfilm publication M593 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.); FHL microfilm 545,573.
17. Benson, Jackson J. 1990. John Steinbeck, Writer: A Biography: New York: Penguin.
18. Ibid

19. Monterey County (Salinas) Book I of Deeds at page 291
20. Robles, Carol. (1999). John Steinbeck, the Salinas Writer, Hartnell College March 6, 1999. Carol Robles & Associates.
21. Salinas Weekly Index Thursday, 9 Mar 1893. *M.J. BURKE is fitting up the Hamilton building, corner of Main street and Central avenue, for a hardware store which he will open in a few days.*
22. U. S. census for township of Salinas California, taken June 15, 1880.
"United States Census, 1880," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:M6P9-CJB> : 14 July 2016), Samuel Hamilton, Castroville, Monterey, California, United States; citing enumeration district ED 53, sheet 185B, NARA microfilm publication T9 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll 0069; FHL microfilm 1,254,069.
23. "United States Census, 1880," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:M6PJ-VQ5> : 14 July 2016), William J Hamilton in household of John E Richards, San Jose, Santa Clara, California, United States; citing enumeration district ED 243, sheet 46D, NARA microfilm publication T9 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll 0081; FHL microfilm 1,254,081.
24. In 1882, Samuel Hamilton was registered as a voter in Salinas, California.
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25. Pacific Rural Press, Volume 26, Number 11, 15 September 1883. List of U. S. Patents for Pacific Coast Inventors. 284,296. Header Spring- -Samuel Hamilton, Salinas,

26. Sacramento Daily Union, Volume 18, Number 66, 7 November 1883. Patent to Pacific Slope Inventors. Washington, November 6th. — Patents were issued to-day to the following named Pacific Slope inventors. Samuel Hamilton, Salinas, thrashing machine.

27. Pacific Rural Press, Volume 29, Number 8, 21 February 1885. List of U. S. Patents for Pacific Coast Inventors. 311,980. Plowshare Attachment — Samuel Hamilton, Salinas, Cal.

28. San Francisco Call, Volume 72, Number 92, 31 August 1892. The following patents were to-day granted to Pacific Coast inventors: California

29. Salinas Weekly Index 18 Oct 1888. Salinas City vs. HAMILTON -- The condemnation suit of Salinas City vs. Samuel HAMILTON was tried in the Superior Court here yesterday before the following 9 jurymen: John KALER, D. COY, M. SCHMECHEL, H.J. TOLLETT, Jud PARSONS, Wm. BARLOW, S. HORTON, A.J. ADCOCK and A. METCALF. N.A.DORN was counsel for the City and the defendant was represented by T. BEEMAN and J. E. RICHARDS. The land sought to be taken by the City is 14 feet frontage on Main street and 130 feet deep on the north side of Central Avenue at its junction with Main street and the same quantity of land on the south side of the Avenue, in order to make it a uniform width of 75 feet. After hearing the testimony and listening to the arguments of counsel the jury fixed the price to paid by the City as follows: South side of Avenue, \$95 per foot fronting on Main street, and \$105 per foot on the north side, which, under all the circumstances, is considered a fair price.

October 28th, 1888 Hamilton awarded \$400.00 for the property and reimbursed \$41.00 (\$441 of 1888 dollars would be worth: \$11,025.00 in 2015)

30. Newspaper published in: Salinas Thursday, 31 Mar 1892. Samuel HAMILTON, a former resident of Salinas and owner of HAMILTON's corner at the intersection of Central Avenue with Main Street, but now a farmer living between King City and San Lucas, was in town greeting his old friends last week.

31. San Francisco Call, Volume 86, Number 151, 29 October 1899. Home Gatherings.
32. San Jose City Directory Including Santa Clara County ... F.M. Husted, 1890 - Monterey County (Calif.)...Hamilton, S. Farmer, Monterey County-San Lucas, (He is the only Hamilton Listed)
33. San Francisco Chronicle, 8 June 1890, page 8. Monterey County.
34. Evening Sentinel, (Santa Cruz) Volume 3, Number 61, 11 August 1898. Destitution in Monterey.
35. Evening Sentinel (Santa Cruz), Volume 3, Number 85, 8 September 1898. Driven By Want. Urgent Cases of Destitution in Monterey Co. Temporarily Provided For.
36. Weekly Sun (San Bernadino), Volume 15, Number 18, 23 December 1898. In Want.
37. San Francisco Call, Volume 85, Number 105, 15 March 1899, Page 2. Weeping Skies End The Drought Period.
38. U.S. Department Of The Interior: Bureau of Land Management: General Land Office Records <https://glorerecords.blm.gov/search/>
39. On October 10, 1892 Samuel Hamilton registered as a voter in the township of King City, California. ("California Great Registers, 1866-1910," database, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:VT6S-WPN>: 26 November 2014), Samuel Hamilton, 10 Oct 1892; citing Voter Registration, King City, Monterey, California, United States, county clerk offices, California; FHL microfilm 977,080.)

40. San Jose City Directory Including Santa Clara County ... F.M. Husted, 1892 - Monterey County King City - (Calif.) Hamilton Samuel, farmer ; Hamilton Thomas, S. farmer ; Hamilton WJ, farmer; Hamilton, George, clerk.
41. San Francisco Call, Volume 86, Number 151, 29 October 1899. Home Gatherings.
42. On July 2, 1896 Samuel Hamilton registered as a voter in the township of King City, California. ("California Great Registers, 1866-1910," database, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:VT6S-LXB>: 26 November 2014), Samuel Hamilton, 02 Jul 1896; citing Voter Registration, San Lucas, Monterey, California, United States, county clerk offices, California; FHL microfilm 977,080.)
43. Salinas Democrat Weekly. 6 April 1904 A Pioneer's Death.
44. Pearson, Pauline. 1984. Guide To Steinbeck County. John Steinbeck Library, Salinas, Ca.
45. Montague, W. L. (Editor), Crowell, E. P. & Biscoe, W. S. (Assistants). 1883. Biographical Record of the Alumni of Amherst College During the First Half Century 1821-18971. Amherst College. Amherst, Massachusetts.
46. The Indiana Gazette. Indiana, Pennsylvania, 30 August 1926. Page 14. California Pastor Ends 53rd Year with Church.
47. The Rustler King City, California Thursday, 22 August 1912, Page 1. T. S. Hamilton Dead.

CHAPTER 3

SAMUEL HAMILTON'S BLUESTOCKING DAUGHTERS

1. Steinbeck, John. *Travels with Charley: In Search of America*. Penguin, Jan 31, 1980.

LIZETTE CARTER "LIZZIE" HAMILTON

1. Steinbeck, John *East of Eden*. September 1952. The Viking Press.
2. *The California Teacher*, Volume 9, Towne & Bacon, 1871. *Santa Clara County Teachers Institute, San Jose June 26 1871. The Institute met, pursuant to a call of the Superintendent, at the courthouse in San Jose and was called to order at 10 o'clock a.m. by N. Furlong, County Superintendent. W.W. Kennedy was elected Secretary pro tern. On motion, the Chair appointed J.G. Kennedy, J.B. Finch and C.W. Baker a Committee on Permanent Organization. Institute adjourned to meet at 2 p.m. The following names were registered during the sessions of the Institute: Lizzie Hamilton, Whole number enrolled 100, teachers 76.*
3. Hamilton, Lizette C. assistant teacher Preparatory Department University of the Pacific. *Bishop's Directory of the City of San Jose for 1876: Containing a General Register of the Names of All Residents, and a Classified Business Directory...: Also a Directory of Santa Clara, Containing a General Register ...*B. C. Vandall, 1876.
4. Hamilton, Lizette Carter (Mrs. Joseph P. Farrell)., Ph B. 1877, Los Angeles. *Catalogue of the Alumni of the University of the Pacific*. June, 1898 University of the Pacific Brower & son, 1898. Page 7.
5. U. S. census for San Jose, California in the County of Santa Clara, taken June 17, 1880. "United States Census, 1880," database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:M6PJ-VQ5> : 14 July

2016), William J Hamilton in household of John E Richards, San Jose, Santa Clara, California, United States; citing enumeration district ED 243, sheet 46D, NARA microfilm publication T9 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll 0081; FHL microfilm 1,254,081.

6. Judge John Evan Richards in Eugene T. Sawyers' History of Santa Clara County, California, published by Historic Record Co. , 1922. page 313

7. According to the 1880 West Coast Gazetteer & Directory ~ Oakland, California California Door Co, J P Farrell agent, 460-464 Second

8. "United States Census, 1910," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:MVP6-27D> : accessed 1 April 2017), Joseph P Farrell, Los Angeles Assembly District 73, Los Angeles, California, United States; citing enumeration district (ED) ED 104, sheet 5B, family , NARA microfilm publication T624 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 1982), roll 82; FHL microfilm 1,374,095.

9. Los Angeles Herald (Los Angeles, California) 15 Aug 1891, Sat
Page 8. Chamber of Commerce: Proceedings of the Meeting Last Evening.

10. The Los Angeles Times (Los Angeles, California). 05 Dec 1905, Tuesday Page 6.
Diamonds Lie The Ruins.

11. *Although each of Olive and Ernst's children became a member of St. Paul's, the parents waited until May 28, 1905, following the birth of their fourth child Mary, to have John, age three, and eleven-year-old Beth christened with their infant sister. Curiously, the children's group baptism took place at the Steinbeck home rather than in the church, a statistical anomaly within parish records and Episcopal practice of the period. In the parish baptismal register, "Mary L. Martin" and "J.R. Hamilton" are listed as sponsors—the Episcopal version of godparents—for Mary, while "Eliz. Bailey" and "Thomas" Hamilton are listed as John's sponsors, and "Eliz. Farrell" and "Will Hamilton" appear as sponsors for Beth. (Steinbeck and St. Paul's Part 1).*

12. The Los Angeles Times (Los Angeles, California) 31 Oct 1915, Sunday Page 29. Halloween: Spooks Delight Nursery Tots.
13. Los Angeles Herald, Number 134, 5 April 1916. Pretty Girls To Sell Pencils For Day Nursery.
14. "California Death Index, 1905-1939," database with images, *Family Search* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:QK91-N5PQ> : 5 June 2015), Lizete C Farrell, 18 Apr 1923; citing 17219, Department of Health Services, Vital Statistics Department, Sacramento.
15. "California Death Index, 1905-1939," database with images, *Family Search* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:QK91-N5PQ> : 5 June 2015), Lizete C Farrell, 18 Apr 1923; citing 17219, Department of Health Services, Vital Statistics Department, Sacramento.
16. "California Death Index, 1940-1997," database, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:VPD7-ZMJ> : 26 November 2014), Richard Cullen Farrell, 19 Aug 1947; Department of Public Health Services, Sacramento.
17. The Marin Journal Vol. 45 No. 38, Page 3. 25 November 1904. Sausalito Notes.
18. The 1908 Blue and Gold of the University of California, Volume 34, 1907.
19. Southwest Contractor and Manufacturer, Volume 10 Number 22, 05 April 1915, Los Angeles, Ca.
20. "United States Public Records, 1970-2009," database, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:KY31-FMC> : 23 May 2014), Mary V Farrell, Residence, Sacramento, California, United States; a third party aggregator of publicly available information.

21. "California Death Index, 1940-1997," database, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:VPD7-ZMJ> : 26 November 2014), Richard Cullen Farrell, 19 Aug 1947; Department of Public Health Services, Sacramento.
22. "United States World War I Draft Registration Cards, 1917-1918," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:KZVV-TWY> : 12 December 2014), Richard Cullen Farrell, 1917-1918; citing Los Angeles County no 1, California, United States, NARA microfilm publication M1509 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.); FHL microfilm 1,531,190.
23. "United States Census, 1920," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:MHQZ-6PR> : accessed 1 April 2017), Margaret Farrell in household of Richard Farrell, Long Beach, Los Angeles, California, United States; citing ED 85, sheet 5B, line 51, family 116, NARA microfilm publication T625 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 1992), roll 104; FHL microfilm 1,820,104.
24. "United States Census, 1930," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:XCDM-HGD> : accessed 1 April 2017), Margeret C Farrel in household of Richard C Farrel, Alhambra, Los Angeles, California, United States; citing enumeration district (ED) ED 1410, sheet 1A, line 35, family 9, NARA microfilm publication T626 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 2002), roll 173; FHL microfilm 2,339,908.
25. "United States World War II Draft Registration Cards, 1942," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:V4DM-H71> : 8 April 2016), Richard Cullen Farrell, 1942; citing NARA microfilm publication M1936, M1937, M1939, M1951, M1962, M1964, M1986, M2090, and M2097 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.).

26. "California Death Index, 1940-1997," database, FamilySearch
(<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:VPD7-ZMJ> : 26 November 2014), Richard
Cullen Farrell, 19 Aug 1947; Department of Public Health Services, Sacramento.

ADELIA "DESSIE" HAMILTON

1. Hamilton Dessie H Miss student Normal School res cor Ninth and San Salvador
Directory of the City of San Jose for 1876: Containing a General Register of the Names
of All Residents, and a Classified Business Directory ... : Also a Directory of Santa Clara,
Containing a General Register . (B. C. Vandall, 1876 - San Jose (Calif.)

2. Business Directory of the Pacific States and Territories for 1878, containing names,
business, and address, of merchants, manufacturers, and professional men, county, city,
state, territorial, and federal officers, and notaries public, of the principal towns of
California, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, Utah, Montana, Idaho, Arizona, and British
Columbia.

3. U. S. census for township of Salinas California, taken June 15, 1880.
"United States Census, 1880," database with images, FamilySearch
(<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:M6P9-CJB> : 14 July 2016), Samuel Hamilton,
Castroville, Monterey, California, United States; citing enumeration district ED 53, sheet
185B, NARA microfilm publication T9 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and
Records Administration, n.d.), roll 0069; FHL microfilm 1,254,069.

4. McKenney's Pacific coast directory for 1883-1884. Giving Name, Business, and
Address of Business and Professional Men of California, Oregon, Washington, British
Columbia, Alaska, Nevada, utah, Idaho, Montana, Arizona, and New Mexico. Together
with Sketches of the Different Towns, Giving Location, Population, etc. Complete
Alphabetical Lists of 3,000 Cities and Towns. Over 35,000 Names. L.M. McKenney &
Co. San Francisco.

5. California State Gazetteer and Business Directory. R.L. Polk & Co., 1888, 1890 and 1893.
6. The Southern Pacific Coast Directory 1888-1889, Being a Business Directory of San Francisco, Central and Southern California, Arizona, New Mexico and Southern Colorado. San Francisco: McKenney Directory Co. April 1888.
7. San Jose City Directory including Santa Clara, Santa Cruz and Monterey Counties. Giving Name, Occupation, And Residence Of All Adult Persons In The Three Counties. F. M. Husted, San Francisco. 1892.
8. Ibid
9. California State Gazetteer and Business Directory, R.L. Polk & Co., San Francisco. 1893.
10. Salinas Weekly Index Thursday, 09 March 1893. *M.J. BURKE is fitting up the Hamilton building, corner of Main street and Central avenue, for a hardware store which he will open in a few days.*
11. Sausalito News, Volume 23, Number 14, 06 April 1907. Mrs. W. J. Martin's Sister Passes Away.
12. "United States Census, 1900," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:M9PR-GSD> : accessed 1 April 2017), Dessie Hamilton in household of John E Steinbeck, Alisal Township Salinas city Ward 1-3, Monterey, California, United States; citing enumeration district (ED) 2, sheet 11A, family 241, NARA microfilm publication T623 (Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 1972.); FHL microfilm 1,240,094.
13. The Salinas Valley Rustler, King City, California Friday, 05 April 1907. Vol. 6, No. 50, Page 1.

MARY LOUISE "MOLLIE" HAMILTON

1. "California, County Marriages, 1850-1952," database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:KZ3F-KQB> : 28 November 2014), William J. Martin and Mollie L. Hamilton, 06 Jan 1886; citing Monterey, California, United States, county courthouses, California; FHL microfilm 1,290,899.
2. Daniel C. Martin. History and biographical record of Monterey and San Benito Counties : and history of the State of California : containing biographies of well-known citizens of the past and present by Guinn, J. M. (James Miller), 1834-1918; Leese, Jacob R. Monterey County; Tinkham, George H. (George Henry), b. 1849. Story of San Benito County Published 1910)
3. Homestead Records. U. S. Department of the Interior: Bureau of Land Management: General Land Office Records. (<https://glorerecords.blm.gov/default.aspx>)
4. Daniel C. Martin. History and biographical record of Monterey and San Benito Counties : and history of the State of California : containing biographies of well-known citizens of the past and present by Guinn, J. M. (James Miller), 1834-1918; Leese, Jacob R. Monterey County; Tinkham, George H. (George Henry), b. 1849. Story of San Benito County Published 1910)5. Marin County Tocsin (*Volume 32, Number 21, 7 November 1908*)
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5. Marin County Tocsin. Volume 32, Number 21, 7 November 1908.
6. Daniel C. Martin. History and biographical record of Monterey and San Benito Counties : and history of the State of California : containing biographies of well-known citizens of the past and present by Guinn, J. M. (James Miller), 1834-1918; Leese, Jacob R. Monterey County; Tinkham, George H. (George Henry), b. 1849. Story of San Benito County Published 1910)

7. Sacramento Daily Union, Volume 58, Number 58, 27 October 1887: Social and Personal.
8. The Record-Union (Sacramento, California) 28 Jan 1898, Friday William J. Martin Will Become the Business Manager of the "Call"
9. San Francisco Call, Volume 83, Number 180, 29 May 1898. Page 28 Fraternal News Order Of Eastern Star
10. Marin Journal, Volume 43, Number 7, 01 May 1902.
11. Board of Trustees Meeting. Sausalito News, Volume 24, Number 17, 25 April 1908 Page 2.
12. Lompoc Journal, Number 49, 19 April 1913. Death of a Pioneer:
13. George, Stephen K. The Influence of Sir Thomas Malory's *Morte d'Arthur* on John Steinbeck. In John Steinbeck and His Contemporaries Stephen K. George, Barbara A. Heavilin Scarecrow Press, (2007)
14. San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California). 28 February 1915 • Page 26. Pacific Grove.
15. San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California). 14 August 1915. Page 5. Mrs. W.J. Martin is buried at Salinas.
16. Mrs. W. J. Martin Passes Away, Sausalito News, Volume 31, Number 33, 14 August 1915.
17. Sausalito News, Volume 36, Number 19, 8 May 1920
18. "United States Census, 1920," database with images, *FamilySearch* (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:MH7G-FBS> : accessed 1 April 2017), John E Steinbeck, Salinas, Monterey, California, United States; citing ED 4, sheet 1B, line 51, family 14, NARA microfilm publication T625 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, 1992), roll 122; FHL microfilm 1,820,122.

EUNICE B. HAMILTON

1. U. S. census for township of Salinas California, taken June 15, 1880.
"United States Census, 1880," database with images, FamilySearch (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:M6P9-CJB> : 14 July 2016), Samuel Hamilton, Castroville, Monterey, California, United States; citing enumeration district ED 53, sheet 185B, NARA microfilm publication T9 (Washington D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration, n.d.), roll 0069; FHL microfilm 1,254,069.
2. Annual Reports of the Condition of Common Schools in the County of Monterey State of California from July 1, 1879 - June 30, 1892.
3. Within the section titled "Names And Residences Of Pupils" Eunice B. Hamilton, of Salinas, listed among Middle Class of students. Catalogue of the State Normal School at San Jose, California for the ... Catalogue of the State Normal School at San Jose, California with Announcements for the School Year Ending May 31st 1883.
4. Hollister Free Lance, *Miss Euna Hamilton, Teacher In The Salinas Schools, And Her Brother Have Leased A Portion Of The San Lorenzo Ranch, Near Kings City, And Are Preparing To Put In A Crop.* (17 December 1886,).
5. Teachers in Salinas are spending their vacations as follows: *Miss Una Hamilton, with her sister, Mrs. "W. J. Martin, in San Francisco* (Pacific Educational Journal Educational Publishing Company, 1887)
6. Eunice B. Hamilton employed as the fifth grade teacher in Salinas (Salinas Weekly Index, 5 Apr 1888)
7. Fall of 1888, Enna Hamilton was teaching school in a one room school house named "Bernabe" in King City (Addresses and Proceedings - National Education Association of the United States 1888).

8. Salinas Weekly Index 13 Dec 1888. The "San Lucas Lyceum," has been organized with the following named officers: President, Dr. MORSE; Vice-President, Mrs. John KERNS; Chorister, Mrs. J.W. WALSH; Secretary, Miss E.B. HAMILTON; Treasurer, W. BEEBE.

9. Salinas Weekly Index 27 Dec 1888 **San Lucas & Vicinity -- from last Thursday's 'Settler' -- -San Lucas Parlor, No. 115, N.S.G.W., has elected new officers as follows: President, W.H. QUIVEY; First Vice-President, R.R. DIAZ; Second Vice-President, P. NARVAEZ; Third Vice-President, S.A. RICHARDSON; M., T.S. SOBERANES; Recording Secretary, J.A. TRESCONY; Financial Secretary, W.A. BEEBE.

-The following programme was rendered at the San Lucas Lyceum last Friday evening: Song, by Mesdames KERNS, KEEF, MORSE, WALSH and Dr. MORSE
Select reading, by Mrs. WALSH Song, "The Shaking of the Hand," Mesdames WALSH, KERNS, MORSE and Dr. MORSE "Roast Pig," select reading by Dr. MORSE
Solo, "Then You'll Remember Me," E.T. HARRIS "La Cica," by Miss E.B. HAMILTON
"The Famine," select reading from "Hiawatha," by Mrs. J. KERNS.

10 Salinas Weekly Index; Apr. 11, 1889 -- List of Teachers -- Employed in the Schools of Monterey County for the Spring Term, 1889, With Post office Addresses --
School -- Teacher -- Post Office
Bernabe -- Miss Euna B. HAMILTON -- Kings City

11. In 1891, Euna Hamilton was the teacher of the "Warm Spring" school. (Salinas Weekly Index Thursday, 26 Feb 1891, Miss Euna HAMILTON, teacher of the Warm Spring school, visited her sister, Miss Dessie HAMILTON, in Salinas last Saturday, returning Monday.)

12. Miss Euna B. HAMILTON, after a portion of her vacation spent with her sister, Miss Dessie HAMILTON, left Sunday to resume her school duties in Deep Well district. (Salinas Weekly Index Thursday, 4 Aug 1892).

13. List of Teachers of the Schools of Monterey County for the Fall Term, 1892, with Post-office Addresses: Deep Well -- Miss E.B. HAMILTON; Chualar (Salinas Weekly Index Thursday, Aug. 25, 1892

14. Death of Mrs. Euna Anderson, Salinas Daily Index, March 30, 1898. (Carol Robles)

15. (Northport News, Northport, Stevens County, Washington, March 31, 1898, Volume 5, No. 40, Page 1.

OLIVE BLANCHE HAMILTON

1. Monterey County. — The Monterey County Teachers' Institute meets at Salinas April 13th, and continues four days. Miss Ollie Hamilton has commenced her third term of school in the Barnabe district. (The Pacific school journal by California. Dept. of Public Instruction; California. State Board of Education; Lyser, Albert Volume v.10:1 (April 1886).

2. Salinas Weekly Index; Apr. 11, 1889 --

List of Teachers -- Employed in the Schools of Monterey County for the Spring Term, 1889, With Postoffice Addresses --
School -- Teacher -- Post Office

Bernabe -- Miss Euha B. HAMILTON -- Kings City

Fair View -- Miss Olive B. HAMILTON -- Gonzales

3. "STRIENING/MILLER--Married at the residence of the bride's parents, in Salinas City, June 3, by Rev. J. SIMONDS; John M. STREINING [transcriber's note: name spelled 2 ways], of San Francisco, and Carrie E. MILLER, of Salinas. [The bride is the accomplished daughter of Mr. & Mrs. Geo. S. MILLER, Auditor of Monterey county and

the fortunate winner of the prize is a most estimable young business man of the metropolis. The wedding ceremony was strictly private and took place at 12:30p.m. Mr. M.J. STRIENING, brother of the groom, and Miss Ollie HAMILTON, an intimate friend of the bride, "stood up" with the happy couple on the auspicious occasion. After dinner the newly wedded pair took the 2 o' clock train for Santa Cruz where they intended to remain a few days and then proceed to San Francisco, their future home. The 'Index' acknowledges the receipt of a generous supply of wedding cake and wishes Mr. STRIENING and his fair young bride good health, good fortune and unbounded happiness.]" Source: Salinas Weekly Index, 7 Jun 1888.

“The boy Steinbeck was a familiar figure to Mrs. Carrie Streining, the city librarian (in Salinas),” writes Nelson Valjean in *John Steinbeck the Errant Knight: An intimate biography of his California years*.

CHAPTER 4

1. Zimmerman, Jonathan. (2009). *Small Wonder: The Little Red School House in History and Memory*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
2. Nineteenth Biennial Report. (1900). Superintendent of Public Instruction. *School Years Ending June 30 1899 and June 30 1900*. Transmitted To The Governor September 15, 1900. State of California.
3. *The California Teacher: A Journal of School and Home Education, and Organ of the Department of Public Instruction*. Volume 8 Towne & Bacon, 1870
4. Within the Monterey County Teacher's Institute program for the 1888 convention, held in Salinas City, September 25-28, Euna Hamilton is listed as part of the Introduction and Exhibit Committee, and Olive Hamilton among the Entertainment Committee. Within the Monterey County Teacher's Institute program for the 1889 convention, held in Monterey, September 30th – October 4th, Olive B. Hamilton was listed as participant from King City. Within the Monterey County Teacher's Institute program for the 1890 convention, held in Salinas City, September 22-26, Euna Hamilton is listed as part of the Question Committee. Within the Monterey County Teacher's Institute program for the 1891 convention, held in Salinas City, September 21-25, Euna Hamilton is among the list of participating schoolteachers. Within the Monterey County Teacher's Institute program for the 1892 convention, held in Pacific Grove, September 26-30, Euna Hamilton is listed among the Introduction Committee.
5. State of California Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction for the School Year Ending June 30, 1889, and June 30, 1890.

BEYOND THE MONTEREY COUNTY TEACHERS INSTITUTE

1. Education in California: Leaders, Organizations & Accomplishments of the First 100 Years) *The Pacific School and Home Journal*, published monthly from 1877 to 1883, contained many interesting discussions of educational topics and scholarly articles of value to teachers. *The California Teacher and Journal of Home Education*, published monthly from 1883 to 1887 printed and owned by the Lynch Publishing Company of San Francisco was the official organ. Another change occurred in February 1887 when the *Pacific Educational Journal* was given the contract by the state. This publication, which contained much educational material of great value, was the official organ until June of 1896 when the *Overland Monthly* was chosen by the State Board of Education in its program the schools of all official actions. The *Overland Monthly*, instead of making the educational material part of its regular format, printed a separate sixteen-page supplement each month.⁶

CHAPTER 5

OLIVE HAMILTON'S ENCHANTMENT

1. Benson, Jackson J. (1984). *The true adventures of John Steinbeck, writer: a biography*. Viking Press. p. 248.
2. San Francisco Call. (1901). *The Artist's Colony At Monterey*. August 25, 1901. 87 (86) 10.
3. Ivey, John Joseph. (1903). *Talks in My Studio. The Art of Seeing, Facts and Fancies About Art, Pictures; Together With a Plain Guide to Water-Color Painting and Sketching*

from Nature. San Francisco, California: Whitaker and Ray Company.

4. San Francisco Call. (1897).Chautauquans at Pacific Grove. Third Day's Work Opens With Devotional Exercises. Zoological. Students Search Rocks and Water for Specimens. Picturesque Spots Sought by the Sketch Class-Lecture on Child Study. July 16, 1897. 82 (46) 4.

THE BLUE LAWS OF PACIFIC GROVE

1. Bentley, William R. (1885). Bentley's Hand-book of the Pacific Coast: Containing a Complete List of the Prominent Seaside and Mountain Resorts, Mineral Springs, Lakes, Mountains, Valleys, Forests, and Other Places and Objects of Interest on the Pacific Coast: Pacific Press Publishing House.

2. Ferrell, Keith. (2014). John Steinbeck: The Voice of the Land. Rowman and Littlefield Publishing Group.

THE MORALS, ETHICS AND VALUES OF PACIFIC GROVE

1. Bentley, William R. (1885). Bentley's Hand-Book Of The Pacific Coast: Containing A Complete List Of The Seaside And Mountain Resorts, Mineral Springs, Lakes, Mountains, Valleys, Forests And Other Places And Objects Of Interest Of The Pacific Coast. Oakland, California. Pacific Press Publishing House.

WOMEN'S CLUBS

1. Costello, Ann Dodds. (2015). Smart Women: The Search for America's Historic All-Women Study Clubs. Lulu.com

2. Languages of education : Protestant legacies, national identities, and global aspirations
Tröhler, Daniel. New York : Routledge, 2011
3. News Notes of California Libraries, Volume 1, California State Library., 1906
4. In Honor of the Salinas Women's Club. Hon. Sam Farr of California in the House of Representatives (Tuesday, September 26, 2006) Congressional Record, V. 152, Pt. 15, September 26, 2006 to September 28 2006.
5. Carnegie Gives Money For Salinas Library. Donates Ten Thousand Dollars and City Will Provide Site for the Building. The San Francisco Call. (San Francisco [Calif.]) 1895-1913, March 30, 1907.
6. (NNCL, News Notes of California Libraries, Volumes 1-2, California State Library, California State Library., 1907).
7. NNCL, News Notes of California Libraries, Volumes 1, (Vol 1 Nos. 1-8 May-December 1906 Ww. Shannon, Sacramento Superintendent State Printing 1907)
California State Library California State Library., 1907.
8. NNCL, News Notes of California Libraries, Volumes 1-2 California State Library., 1907. According to the periodical *News Notes of California Libraries*, in 1907 the Salinas Wanderers Study Club donated 48 books to the yet to be completed public library: "*They are on Italian life and history and a few are Italian novels.*"
9. News Notes of California Libraries, Volume 7 California State Library., 1912.
10. Patterson's American Educational Directory, Volumes 10-24, Homer L. Patterson Educational Directories, 1915.

11. Shillinglaw, Susan (2011). A Journey into Steinbeck's California. Roaring Forties Press, Sep 15, 2011.

12. A John Steinbeck Encyclopedia.

SALINAS WANDERERS STUDY CLUB

1. Wanderers' Diamond Jubilee booklet (1980)

2. The Wanderers Prepare for Last Social. The Californian (Salinas, California) 04 Feb 2006, Sat Page 25)

3. Woman's Who's who of America: A Biographical Dictionary of Contemporary Women of the United States and Canada, Volume 1 John William Leonard, American Commonwealth Company, 1914

3. Sunday Mercury and Herald (San Jose, California) • 01-19-1908 • Page 14).

4. Salinas- Interesting Papers Read at Regular Meeting of the Wanderer's Club. News Letter. San Jose Mercury News, published as Sunday Mercury and Herald (San Jose, California) • 12-05-1909 • Page [16])

5. (San Jose Mercury News, published as Sunday Mercury and Herald (San Jose, California) • 02-06-1910 • Page 9)

6. (San Jose Mercury News, published as Sunday Mercury and Herald (San Jose, California) • 09-03-1911)

7. Headline: Salinas. Trade Extension Excursion Party to Visit City - Wanderers' Club Meeting; Article Type: News/Opinion San Jose Mercury News, published as Sunday Mercury and Herald (San Jose, California) • 04-21-1912 • Page 12

8. Sallee, Denise (1993). Anne Hadden-Monterey County's First Librarian. Noticias Del Puerto De Monterey, Vol.XLV, No.1 Summer 1993)

9. (Wanderers' Club Meet at Mrs. J. Steinbeck's. Irish History and Poets Command Attention-Salinas High School; Article Type: News/Opinion San Jose Mercury News, published as Sunday Mercury and Herald (San Jose, California) • 05-25-1913 • Page 13)

10. Sunday Mercury and Herald (San Jose, California) • 10-05-1913 • Page 4

11. The Women Citizen, November 1913.

12. Street Meeting: Multiethnic Neighborhoods in Early Twentieth-Century Los Angeles. Mark Wild-University of California Press, Jun 6, 2005

13. Volume 14 page 8 March 1914 Grizzly Bear Publishing Company.

14. Everywoman Volume 9, No. 3 June 1914, page 24.

15. Headline: George Bevis Killed at Spreckels Factory; Article Type: News/Opinion San Jose Mercury News, published as San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) • 10-25-1914 • Page 29

16. Instructive Papers Are Enjoyed By The Club San Jose Mercury News, published as San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) • 11-23-1914 • Page 3

17. The Wanderers' Club Discusses "Picturesque California.": News/Opinion San Jose Mercury News, published as San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) • 01-17-1915 • Page 10)

18. Salinas Club Studying History of California. Installation of Officers Hold by Elka Fish Not Destroyed by Court; Article Type: News/Opinion San Jose Mercury News, published as San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) • 04-11-1915)

19. San Jose Mercury News, published as San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California), 10-25-1915, Page 5

20. South is Discussed by Wanderers' Club.; San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) • 01-09-1916 • Page 24

21. San Jose Mercury News, published as San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) • 03-19-1916

22. Japanese Boy Run over and Killed at Salinas. Hon. Joseph Scott Delivers Interesting Address on Political Issues; Article Type: News/Opinion San Jose Mercury News, published as San Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) • 10-22-1916 • Page 34)

23. Salinas Motorcyclists Are Struck by a Train Fred Forest and Dale Dinsmore Have
Legs Broken; Article Type: News/Opinion San Jose Mercury News, published as San
Jose Mercury Herald (San Jose, California) • 11-04-1916 • Page 8